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/ ± / / ± /  
/ ± / / ± /

:

.(Naderi et al., 2007)

± ± ±

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(Bahreini (

Behzadi, 1999; Kargar , 2004; Moradi Shahrabak et al., 2004) (Kargar, 2004)

Rashidi & Akhshi, 2007;Lasslo et )

(al., 1985

(Sargolzaei & Edriss, 2004 )

(Jurado et al., 1994) ...

$$y_{ijklm} = \mu + B_i + D_j + S_k + T_l + \alpha (Ag_{ijklm} - \bar{A}g) + e_{ijklm}$$

$\mu$  )  $y_{ijklm}$   $i$   $B_i$  )  $j$   $D_j$  ( )  $k$   $S_k$  ( )  $l$   $T_l$  ( )  $Ag_{ijklm}$   $\alpha$  (

(van Wyk et al., 1993)

(2008) Rashidi & Akhshi .

$\bar{A}g$

$e_{ijklm}$

(2008) Sargolzaei & Edriss

/ ± / / ± / / ± /

(2004) Shaat et al. .

±

... :  
(Neser et al., 2000)

DFREML

:(Meyer, 2000)

$$\begin{aligned} y &= Xb + Z_a a + e & ( \\ y &= Xb + Z_a a + Z_{pe} pe + e & ( \\ y &= Xb + Z_a a + Z_m m + e & ( \\ \text{Cov}(a, m) &= 0 & ( \\ y &= Xb + Z_a a + Z_m m + e & ( \\ \sigma_{am} \text{Cov}(a, m) &= A & ( \\ y &= Xb + Z_a a + Z_m m + Z_{pe} pe + e & ( \\ \text{Cov}(a, m) &= 0 & ( \\ y &= Xb + Z_a a + Z_m m + Z_{pe} pe + e & ( \\ \sigma_{am} \text{Cov}(a, m) &= A & ( \end{aligned}$$

SAS

$$\begin{aligned} & \mathbf{b} & \mathbf{y} \\ \mathbf{a} & \left( \right) \\ & \mathbf{m} \\ & \mathbf{pe} \\ & \mathbf{Z}_m \quad \mathbf{Z}_{pe} \quad \mathbf{Z}_a \quad \mathbf{X} \\ \mathbf{m} \quad \mathbf{pe} \quad \mathbf{a} \quad \mathbf{b} \\ \mathbf{A} & \quad \mathbf{y} \\ & \sigma_{am} \end{aligned}$$

(P < / )

(Bahreini Behzadi, 1999; Hanford et al., 2003; Kargar, 2004; Moradi Shahrababak et al., 2004)

(P < / )

(Maria et al., 1993; Snyman et al., 1995; Bahreini Behzadi, 1999)

.(Miraei-Ahtiani et al., 2008; Snyman et al., 1995)

(P < / )

.(Maria et al., 1993; Kargar, 1994)

.(Naderi et al., 2007)

				( )	( )
**	**	**	**	/ /	/ ± /
**	**	**	**	/ /	/ ± /
ns	**	**	**	/ - /	/ ± /
ns	**	**	**	/ - /	/ ± /
ns	**	**	**	/ - /	/ ± /

P > 0.05 : ns      P < 0.05 : \*\*

\*

/	/	/	/	/	$h_d^2$
/	/	/	/	/	$h_d^2 + pe^2$
/	/	/	/	/	$h_d^2 + h_m^2$
/	/	/	/	/	$h_d^2 + h_m^2 + r_{am}$
/	/	/	/	/	$h_d^2 + h_m^2 + pe^2$
/	/	/	/	/	$h_d^2 + h_m^2 + r_{am} + pe^2$
= $pe^2$	= $h_m^2$	= $h_d^2$		= $r_{am}$	*

Shaat et al. / /

pe . (2004) (Nasholm & Danell, 1996; Moradi Shahrbabak et al., 2004)

(2007) Naderi et al. /

pe (2004) Moradi Shahrbabak et al. .

(2004) Kragar / (Rashidi & Akhshi, 2007)

( / ) (Naderi et al., 2007)

(Bahreini Behzadi, 1999; Naderi et al., 2007) /

/ pe (Notter, 1998; Bahreini Behzadi, 1999; Moradi Shahrbabak et al., 2004)

(2008) Miraei-Ashtiani et al. (pe)

(2007) Naderi et al. ( / ) /

( / )

(Nasholm & Danell, 1996; Naser et al., 2000)

... :  
 (P < / )

(  
 /  
 (1999) Bahreini Behzadi  
 /

(Kargar, 2004)  
 (2003) Hanford et al.  
 (Snyman et al., 1995;  
 Notter, 1998; Naderi et al., 2007)

) ( ) ( )  
 (1999) Bahreini Behzadi (2004) Kragar  
 (2004) Moradi Shahrabak et al.

(Jurado et al.,  
 1994; Yapignaore et al., 1997; Sargolzaei & Edriss,  
 2004; Rashidi & Akhshi, 2007)

$\Gamma_{pe12}$	$\Gamma_{p12}$	$\Gamma_{e12}$	$\Gamma_{g12}^*$
/	/	/	/
/	/	/	/
/	/	/	/
/	/	/	/
/	/	/	/
/	/	/	/
/	/	/	/
/	/	/	/
/	/	/	/
/	/	/	/

$\Gamma_{pe12}$   $\Gamma_{p12}$   $\Gamma_{e12}$   $\Gamma_{g12}^*$

$h_t^{2*}$	$pe^2 \pm SE$	$h_m^2 \pm SE$	$h_d^2 \pm SE$
/	/	/	/
/	/	/	/
/	/	/	/
/	/	/	/
/	/	/	/
/	/	/	/

$SE_{h_t^2} = (\sigma_a^2 + 0.5\sigma_m^2 + 1.5\sigma_{a,m}) / \sigma_p^2 = h_t^{2*}$

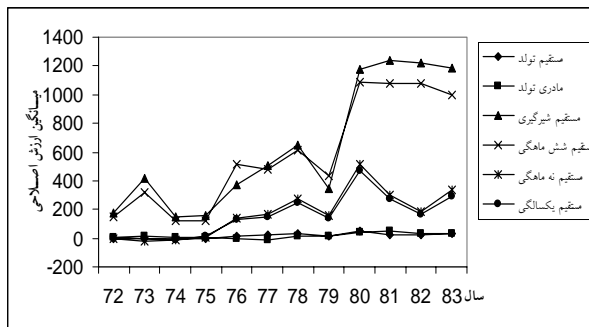
( )

/ ± / *	/ ± / ns	/ ± / ns	/ ± / ns
/ ± / *	/ ± / ns	/ ± / ns	/ ± / ns
	/ ± / **	/ ± / ns	/ ± / ns
	/ ± / **	/ ± / ns	/ ± / ns
	/ ± / **	/ ± / ns	/ ± / ns
	/ ± / **	/ ± / ns	/ ± / ns
	/ ± / **	/ ± / ns	/ ± / ns
	/ ± / **	/ ± / ns	/ ± / ns
	/ ± / **	/ ± / ns	/ ± / ns
	/ ± / **	/ ± / ns	/ ± / ns
	/ ± / **	/ ± / ns	/ ± / ns
	/ ± / **	/ ± / ns	/ ± / ns

P>0.05 : ns    P<0.05 : \*    P<0.01 : \*\*

( )

(Lasslo et al., 1985; Sargolzaei & Edriss, 2004; Rashidi & Akhshi, 2007)



(Rashidi & Akhshi,

2007)

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